

ZIMBABWE 1989



FROM RHODESIA TO ZIMBABWE IN 1980



Who is this guy?



LIBERATOR OR DICTATOR?

President Robert Mugabe



LAND REFORM



MAENWHILE IN SOUTH AFRICA

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0FiYYHmm85Q>



APARTHEID

Literally “apartness” in Afrikaans. A policy of racial segregation introduced by the National Party after its electoral victory in 1948.

It created a highly stratified society in which whites dominated politically, economically, and socially at the expense of blacks.



AFRIKANER

Dutch term for “native of Africa”; refers to whites who speak the Afrikaans language.



REUTERS 2010 - South African white far-right leader Eugene Terre'blanche was beaten and hacked to death at his farm.

THE FOUR PILLARS OF APARTHEID

QUESTIONS TO THINK ABOUT:

How did these four policies create widespread poverty among Africans?

How did this system work – how did it affect the lives of ordinary African people?

1. PASS LAWS

<http://overcomingapartheid.msu.edu/video.php?id=100>

<http://overcomingapartheid.msu.edu/video.php?id=98>



2. MIGRANT LABOR

<http://overcomingapartheid.msu.edu/video.php?id=130>

<http://overcomingapartheid.msu.edu/video.php?id=131>



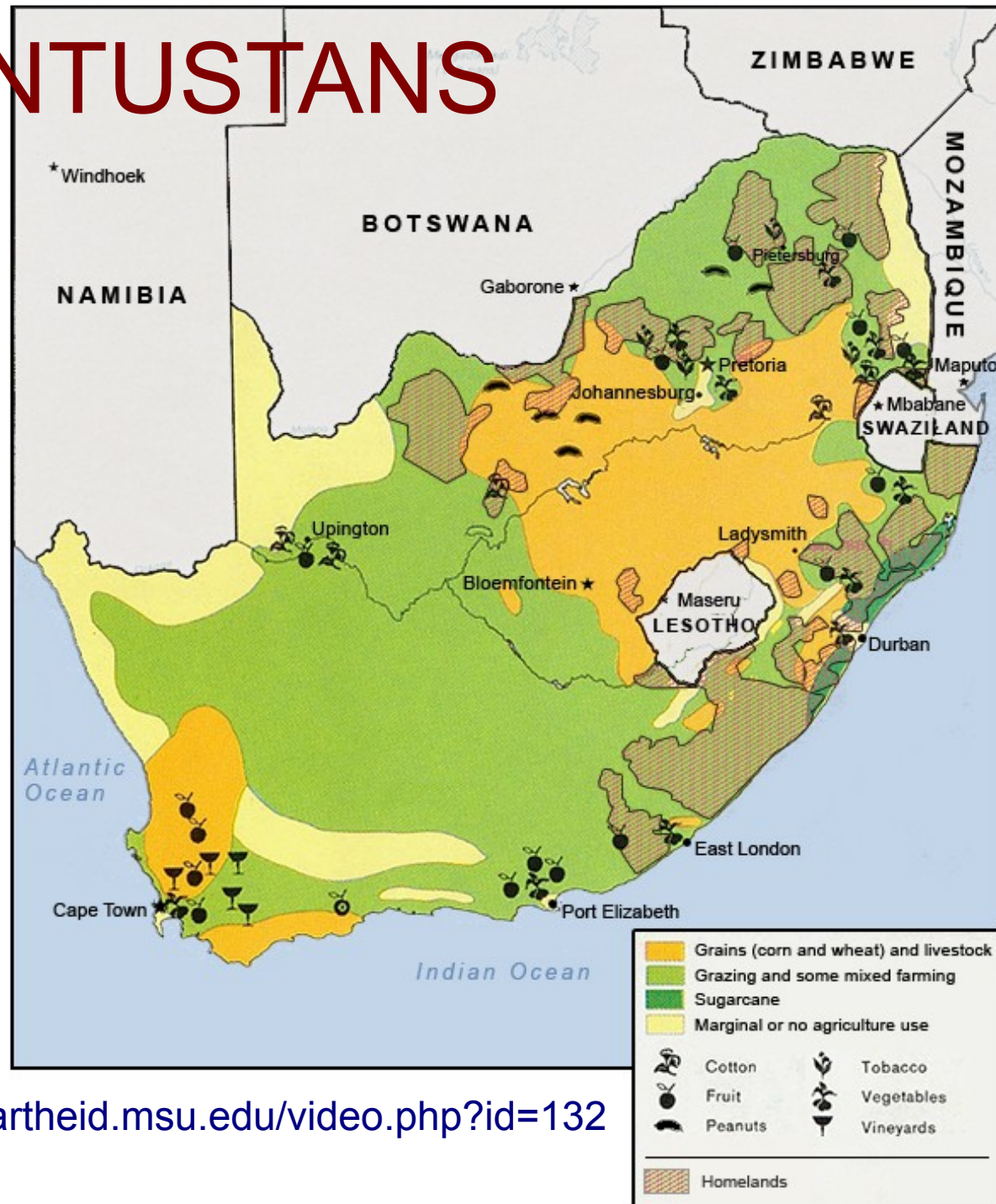
3. FORCED REMOVALS

<http://overcomingapartheid.msu.edu/video.php?id=133>

<http://overcomingapartheid.msu.edu/video.php?id=137>



4. BANTUSTANS



<http://overcomingapartheid.msu.edu/video.php?id=132>

AMANDLA

Nguni word meaning “power.” When shouted, it is answered by “ngawethu,” or “It is ours.”

Together, the words mean “power to the people.” It is also the name of an ANC (African National Congress) musical group that raised international awareness of apartheid’s atrocities.

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=AgcTvoWjZJ>

ANC AND NELSON MANDELA

Multi-racial democratic elections in 1994 resulted in the end of apartheid.

